## New Student Housing Project

## Project Assumptions



Please refer to the Equity Investor Returns worksheet for waterfall information.

Debt Structure Assumptions

| Development Loan |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Will there be an Interest Only Period? | Yes |
| Loan Amount | $\$ 13,195,000$ |
| Interest Expense | Included in Budget |
| Interest Amount Included in Budget | $\$ 450,000$ |
| Term (Months) | 24 |
| Rate | $4.50 \%$ |
| Origination Fee | $0.00 \%$ |
| Funding Status | Fund Up |
| Fully Funded by Month: | 18 |
| Action at Maturity: | Amortize Loan Balance |

## Sale Assumptions

| Year of Sale | 10 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Terminal Value Calculation Method | Cap Rate |
| Cost of Sale | $0.5 \%$ |
| Exit Cap Rate | $6.50 \%$ |

## Acquisition Assumptions

| Project Type | New Construction |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Land Cost | $\$ 6,000,000$ |  |
| Hard Costs | $\$ 12,000,000$ |  |
| Soft Costs | $\$ 2,000,000$ |  |
| Development Cost | $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 , 0 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ |  |
| Due Diligence/Closing Costs | $0.00 \%$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Initial Deposits to Reserve Accounts |  |  |
| $\quad$ Operating Reserve Account | $\$ 300,000$ |  |
| Cap Ex Reserve Account | $\$ 0$ |  |
| Replacement Reserves Account |  | $\$ 0$ |
| Unleveraged Development Cost |  | $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 , 3 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ |
| Initial Loan Origination Fee | $0.00 \%$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Leveraged Development Cost |  | $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 , 3 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ |

Tax Assumptions

| Ordinary Income Marginal Tax Rate | $0.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital Gains Tax Rate | $0.0 \%$ |
| Cost Recovery Recapture Tax Rate | $0.0 \%$ |
|  |  |
| Cost Recovery Assumptions | $30 \%$ |
| Assessed Value of Land | $70 \%$ |
| Assessed Value of Improvements | Straight Line |
| Cost Recovery Method | 27.5 |
| Useful Life | $3.485 \%$ |
| C.R. 1st \& Last Years (11.5 months) | $3.636 \%$ |


| Amortizing Debt Service |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Amortization Type | American |
| Amortizing Loan Amount | $\$ 13,195,000$ |
| Term (Months) | 120 |
| Amortization (Months) | 360 |
| Start Rate | $6.00 \%$ |
| Origination Fee | $0.00 \%$ |
| Initial Interest Only Period | No |
| Exit Fee |  |
| Rate Type |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## New Student Housing Project

Unit Mix

| Unit Type | Units | Beds | Baths | Total Beds | \% | Unit SF | Total SF | Monthly Bed Rental Rate | \$ PSF | Total Monthly Rent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A1 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 3\% | 553 | 4,424 | \$849 | \$1.54 | \$6,792 |
| A2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1\% | 602 | 1,806 | \$879 | \$1.46 | \$2,637 |
| B1 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 4\% | 928 | 5,568 | \$729 | \$0.79 | \$8,748 |
| B2 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 16 | 5\% | 1,047 | 8,376 | \$759 | \$0.72 | \$12,144 |
| B3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1\% | 1,043 | 2,086 | \$599 | \$0.57 | \$2,396 |
| B4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2\% | 1,147 | 3,441 | \$619 | \$0.54 | \$3,714 |
| C1 | 18 | 3 | 3 | 54 | 18\% | 1,232 | 22,176 | \$679 | \$0.55 | \$36,666 |
| D1 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 52 | 17\% | 1,475 | 19,175 | \$639 | \$0.43 | \$33,228 |
| D2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 20 | 7\% | 1,575 | 6,300 | \$599 | \$0.38 | \$11,980 |
| F1 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 80 | 27\% | 1,843 | 29,488 | \$629 | \$0.34 | \$50,320 |
| F2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 3\% | 1,765 | 3,530 | \$619 | \$0.35 | \$6,190 |
| G1 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 24 | 8\% | 1,970 | 7,880 | \$559 | \$0.28 | \$13,416 |
| G2 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 4\% | 1,885 | 3,770 | \$559 | \$0.30 | \$6,708 |
| Total |  |  |  | 301 | 100\% | 1,511 | 118,020 | \$648 | \$1.65 | \$194,939 |

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## Lease-Up Schedule

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Beds | 301 |
| Beginning Occupancy | $0 \%$ |
| Stabilized Occupancy | $95 \%$ |
| Stabilized Beds | 286 |
| Begin Occupying in Month | 13 |
| Units Pre-Leased | 50 |
| Units Leased per Month | 50 |

Project leases in 5 months.
Stabilization is achieved in month 17.

Annual Summary

| Period | Dates | Leased Beds (BOY) | Leased in Period | Leased Beds (EOY) | Average Occupancy | Average Vacancy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Jan 23 - Dec 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0\% | 100\% |
| 2 | Jan 24 - Dec 24 | 0 | 286 | 286 | 83\% | 17\% |
| 3 | Jan 25 - Dec 25 | 286 | 0 | 286 | 95\% | 5\% |
| 4 | Jan 26 - Dec 26 | 286 | 0 | 286 | 95\% | 5\% |
| 5 | Jan 27 - Dec 27 | 286 | 0 | 286 | 95\% | 5\% |
| 6 | Jan 28 - Dec 28 | 286 | 0 | 286 | 95\% | 5\% |
| 7 | Jan 29 - Dec 29 | 286 | 0 | 286 | 95\% | 5\% |
| 8 | Jan 30 - Dec 30 | 286 | 0 | 286 | 95\% | 5\% |
| 9 | Jan 31 - Dec 31 | 286 | 0 | 286 | 95\% | 5\% |
| 10 | Jan 32 - Dec 32 | 286 | 0 | 286 | 95\% | 5\% |

Schedule of Prospective Cash Flows

| Period |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Jan 23-Dec 23 | Jan 24-Dec 24 | Jan 25 - Dec 25 | Jan 26 - Dec 26 | Jan 27-Dec 27 | Jan 28-Dec 28 | Jan 29-Dec 29 | Jan $30-$ Dec 30 | Jan 31 - Dec 31 | Jan 32 - Dec 32 | Jan 33 - Dec 33 |
| Operating Income | Inflation |  | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% |
| Base Rental Revenue |  | 2,339,268 | 2,409,446 | 2,481,729 | 2,556,181 | 2,632,867 | 2,711,853 | 2,793,208 | 2,877,005 | 2,963,315 | 3,052,214 | 3,143,781 |
| Other Potential Gross Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less: Concessions |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Application Fees |  | 16,120 | 16,604 | 17,102 | 17,615 | 18,143 | 18,687 | 19,248 | 19,826 | 20,420 | 21,033 | 21,664 |
| Laundry Income |  | 96,970 | 99,879 | 102,875 | 105,962 | 109,141 | 112,415 | 115,787 | 119,261 | 122,839 | 126,524 | 130,320 |
| Miscellaneous (1) |  | 61,620 | 63,469 | 65,373 | 67,334 | 69,354 | 71,434 | 73,578 | 75,785 | 78,058 | 80,400 | 82,812 |
| Miscellaneous (2) |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Other Potential Gross Revenue |  | 174,710 | 179,951 | 185,350 | 190,910 | 196,638 | 202,537 | 208,613 | 214,871 | 221,317 | 227,957 | 234,796 |
| Total Potential Gross Revenue |  | 2,513,978 | 2,589,397 | 2,667,079 | 2,747,092 | 2,829,504 | 2,914,390 | 3,001,821 | 3,091,876 | 3,184,632 | 3,280,171 | 3,378,576 |
| General Vacancy Rate |  | 100.0\% | 17.3\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% |
| Vacancy \& Collection Loss |  | $(2,513,978)$ | $(447,338)$ | $(132,911)$ | $(136,898)$ | $(141,005)$ | $(145,235)$ | $(149,592)$ | $(154,080)$ | $(158,703)$ | $(163,464)$ | $(168,368)$ |
| Other Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous (3) |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous (4) |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous (5) |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Other Income |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Effective Gross Income |  | 0 | 2,142,060 | 2,534,168 | 2,610,193 | 2,688,499 | 2,769,154 | 2,852,229 | 2,937,796 | 3,025,930 | 3,116,707 | 3,210,209 |
| Operating Expenses | Inflation |  | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% |
| Property Management Fee |  | 0 | 64,262 | 76,025 | 78,306 | 80,655 | 83,075 | 85,567 | 88,134 | 90,778 | 93,501 | 96,306 |
| Ad Valorem Taxes |  | 125,000 | 500,000 | 515,000 | 530,450 | 546,364 | 562,754 | 579,637 | 597,026 | 614,937 | 633,385 | 652,387 |
| Insurance |  | 25,000 | 100,000 | 103,000 | 106,090 | 109,273 | 112,551 | 115,927 | 119,405 | 122,987 | 126,677 | 130,477 |
| Utilities |  | 18,750 | 75,000 | 77,250 | 79,568 | 81,955 | 84,413 | 86,946 | 89,554 | 92,241 | 95,008 | 97,858 |
| Repairs \& Maintenance |  | 12,500 | 50,000 | 51,500 | 53,045 | 54,636 | 56,275 | 57,964 | 59,703 | 61,494 | 63,339 | 65,239 |
| Cleaning \& Garbage Removal |  | 8,750 | 35,000 | 36,050 | 37,132 | 38,245 | 39,393 | 40,575 | 41,792 | 43,046 | 44,337 | 45,667 |
| Contract Services |  | 5,000 | 20,000 | 20,600 | 21,218 | 21,855 | 22,510 | 23,185 | 23,881 | 24,597 | 25,335 | 26,095 |
| General \& Administrative |  | 12,500 | 50,000 | 51,500 | 53,045 | 54,636 | 56,275 | 57,964 | 59,703 | 61,494 | 63,339 | 65,239 |
| Turnover |  | 18,750 | 75,000 | 77,250 | 79,568 | 81,955 | 84,413 | 86,946 | 89,554 | 92,241 | 95,008 | 97,858 |
| Marketing |  | 30,000 | 120,000 | 123,600 | 127,308 | 131,127 | 135,061 | 139,113 | 143,286 | 147,585 | 152,012 | 156,573 |
| Payroll |  | 30,000 | 120,000 | 123,600 | 127,308 | 131,127 | 135,061 | 139,113 | 143,286 | 147,585 | 152,012 | 156,573 |
| Other |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous (1) |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous (2) |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Operating Expenses |  | 286,250 | 1,209,262 | 1,255,375 | 1,293,036 | 1,331,827 | 1,371,782 | 1,412,936 | 1,455,324 | 1,498,983 | 1,543,953 | 1,590,272 |
| NOI Before Reserves |  | $(286,250)$ | 932,798 | 1,278,793 | 1,317,157 | 1,356,672 | 1,397,372 | 1,439,293 | 1,482,472 | 1,526,946 | 1,572,754 | 1,619,937 |
| Annual Reserves Contributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Reserve Account |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cap Ex Reserve Account |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Replacement Reserves Account |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Reserves |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Net Operating Income |  | $(286,250)$ | 932,798 | 1,278,793 | 1,317,157 | 1,356,672 | 1,397,372 | 1,439,293 | 1,482,472 | 1,526,946 | 1,572,754 | 1,619,937 |

Schedule of Prospective Cash Flows

| Period | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan 23 - Dec 23 | Jan 24-Dec 24 | Jan 25-Dec 25 | Jan 26-Dec 26 | Jan 27-Dec 27 | Jan 28-Dec 28 | Jan 29-dec 29 | Jan 30- Dec 30 | Jan 31-Dec 31 | Jan 32 - Dec 32 |
| Net Operating Income | $(286,250)$ | 932,798 | 1,278,793 | 1,317,157 | 1,356,672 | 1,397,372 | 1,439,293 | 1,482,472 | 1,526,946 | 1,572,754 |
| Debt Service |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest | 214,419 | 552,541 | 787,292 | 777,298 | 766,688 | 755,423 | 743,463 | 730,766 | 717,285 | 702,973 |
| Principal | 0 | 0 | 162,036 | 172,030 | 182,641 | 193,905 | 205,865 | 218,562 | 232,043 | 246,355 |
| Less: Interest in Development Budget | $(214,419)$ | $(235,581)$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Debt Service | 0 | 316,959 | 949,328 | 949,328 | 949,328 | 949,328 | 949,328 | 949,328 | 949,328 | 949,328 |
| Refinance Proceeds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Less: Mortgage Origination Fee | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cash Flow After Debt Service | $(286,250)$ | 615,838 | 329,465 | 367,829 | 407,343 | 448,044 | 489,965 | 533,144 | 577,618 | 623,426 |
| Reserve Account Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital Expenditures | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Replacement Reserve Expenses | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Capital Expenses | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Expenses Paid from Reserves |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less: Cap Ex Paid from Reserves | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Less: User Defined Paid from Reserves | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Net Capital Expenses | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Non-Regular Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Non-Regular Income | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Non-Regular Expenses | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Operating Deficit Reserve Draw | 286,250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Return of Reserve Funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13,750 |
| Total Non-Regular Income | 286,250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13,750 |
| Cash Flow Before Taxes | 0 | 615,838 | 329,465 | 367,829 | 407,343 | 448,044 | 489,965 | 533,144 | 577,618 | 637,176 |

This pro forma does not constitute tax advice. Please consult a professional tax advisor
Reserve Account Balances

## Period

Operating Reserve Account
Beginning Balance
Contributions
Expenses Paid
Taxes Paid
Withdrawal
Ending Balance
Cap Ex Reserve Account
Beginning Balance
Contributions
Expenses Paid
Withdrawal
Ending Balance
Replacement Reserves Account
Beginning Balance
Contributions
Expenses Paid
Withdrawal
Ending Balance
Total Reserve Balances

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan 23 - Dec 23 | Jan 24 - Dec 24 | Jan 25 - Dec 25 | Jan 26 - Dec 26 | Jan 27-Dec 27 | Jan 28 - Dec 28 | Jan 29-Dec 29 | Jan $30-$ Dec 30 | Jan 31-Dec 31 | Jan 32 - Dec 32 |
| 300,000 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $(286,250)$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 | 13,750 |

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## New Student Housing Project

Project Return Summary

| Summary |  | Sale Analysis |  | Cash Flows |  |  | IRR \& Present Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Units | 301 | Development Cost | \$20,000,000 |  | Before Tax | After Tax | Unleveraged IRR | 7.3\% |
| Development Costs | \$20,000,000 | Per Bed | \$66,445 | Operating Cash Flows | \$4,406,422 | \$4,406,422 | Unleveraged PV at 10\% | \$16,510,000 |
| Other Costs | \$0 | Sale Price | \$24,922,109 | Net Sale Proceeds | \$13,100,121 | \$13,100,121 | Leveraged IRR | 10.8\% |
| Equity | \$7,105,000 | PerBed | \$82,798 | Total Cash Flow | \$17,506,542 | \$17,506,542 | Leveraged PV at 10\% | \$20,750,000 |
| Debt | \$13,195,000 | Appreciation | 24.6\% | Profit | \$10,401,542 | \$10,401,542 | After Tax IRR (Leveraged) | 10.8\% |
| LTC | 65\% | Avg. App/Year | 2.5\% | Equity Multiple | 1.46 x | 1.46 x | After Tax PV at 10\% | \$20,750,000 |



Debt Service Coverage Ratio


Break Even Occupancy


Debt vs. Equity


Annual Cash on Cash Return

- Before Tax Cash on Cash - After Tax Cash on Cash


Value Sensitivity


|  | Jan 23 - Dec 23 | Jan 24 - Dec 24 | Jan $25-$ Dec 25 | Jan 26 - Dec 26 | Jan 27 - Dec 27 | Jan 28 - Dec 28 | Jan 29 - Dec 29 | Jan 30 - Dec 30 | Jan 31- Dec 31 | Jan 32 - Dec 32 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Summary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Effective Gross Income |  | 2,142,060 | 2,534,168 | 2,610,193 | 2,688,499 | 2,769,154 | 2,852,229 | 2,937,796 | 3,025,930 | 3,116,707 |
| Operating Expenses | $(286,250)$ | $(1,209,262)$ | $(1,255,375)$ | $(1,293,036)$ | $(1,331,827)$ | $(1,371,782)$ | $(1,412,936)$ | $(1,455,324)$ | $(1,498,983)$ | $(1,543,953)$ |
| Operating Reserves |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Operating Income | $(286,250)$ | 932,798 | 1,278,793 | 1,317,157 | 1,356,672 | 1,397,372 | 1,439,293 | 1,482,472 | 1,526,946 | 1,572,754 |
| Less: Debt Service |  | $(316,959)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ |
| Less: Fees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Refinance Proceeds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash Flow After Debt Service | $(286,250)$ | 615,838 | 329,465 | 367,829 | 407,343 | 448,044 | 489,965 | 533,144 | 577,618 | 623,426 |
| Capital Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Non-Regular Income | 286,250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13,750 |
| Sale Price Based on 6.5\% Exit Cap Rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24,922,109 |
| Less: Mortgage Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(11,581,562)$ |
| Less: Cost of Sale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(240,426)$ |
| Cash Flow Before Taxes |  | 615,838 | 329,465 | 367,829 | 407,343 | 448,044 | 489,965 | 533,144 | 577,618 | 13,737,297 |
| Less: Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash Flow After Taxes |  | 615,838 | 329,465 | 367,829 | 407,343 | 448,044 | 489,965 | 533,144 | 577,618 | 13,737,297 |
| Value Summary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cap Rate Based on Development Cost | -1.41\% | 4.60\% | 6.30\% | 6.49\% | 6.68\% | 6.88\% | 7.09\% | 7.30\% | 7.52\% | 7.75\% |
| Value Based on 6.5\% Exit Cap Rate | 14,350,735 | 19,673,743 | 20,263,955 | 20,871,874 | 21,498,030 | 22,142,971 | 22,807,260 | 23,491,478 | 24,196,222 | 24,922,109 |
| Mortgage Balance (EOY) | 8,796,667 | 13,195,000 | 13,032,964 | 12,860,934 | 12,678,293 | 12,484,388 | 12,278,522 | 12,059,960 | 11,827,917 | 11,581,562 |
| Equity (EOY) | 5,554,069 | 6,478,743 | 7,230,991 | 8,010,940 | 8,819,737 | 9,658,583 | 10,528,738 | 11,431,518 | 12,368,305 | 13,340,547 |
| Operating Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Income Multiplier* | (70.92) | 21.76 | 15.87 | 15.41 | 14.96 | 14.53 | 14.10 | 13.69 | 13.29 | 12.91 |
| Operating Expense Ratio | - | 56\% | 50\% | 50\% | 50\% | 50\% | 50\% | 50\% | 50\% | 50\% |
| Cash on Cash Return (Pre Tax) | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 4.6\% | 5.2\% | 5.7\% | 6.3\% | 6.9\% | 7.5\% | 8.1\% | 9.0\% |
| Cash on Cash Return (Post Tax) | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 4.6\% | 5.2\% | 5.7\% | 6.3\% | 6.9\% | 7.5\% | 8.1\% | 9.0\% |
| *Based on Development Cost |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lender Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loan to Value Ratio | 61\% | 67\% | 64\% | 62\% | 59\% | 56\% | 54\% | 51\% | 49\% | 46\% |
| Debt to Equity Ratio | 1.58 | 2.04 | 1.80 | 1.61 | 1.44 | 1.29 | 1.17 | 1.05 | 0.96 | 0.87 |
| Debt Service Coverage Ratio | - | 2.94x | 1.35x | 1.39x | $1.43 x$ | 1.47x | 1.52x | 1.56x | 1.61x | 1.66x |
| Break Even Occupancy (Pre Tax) | 11\% | 59\% | 83\% | 82\% | 81\% | 80\% | 79\% | 78\% | 77\% | 76\% |
| Break Even Occupancy (Post Tax) | 11\% | 59\% | 83\% | 82\% | 81\% | 80\% | 79\% | 78\% | 77\% | 76\% |
| Debt Yield | -3.3\% | 7.1\% | 9.8\% | 10.2\% | 10.7\% | 11.2\% | 11.7\% | 12.3\% | 12.9\% | 13.6\% |
| Performance Summary over 10 Years | Pre Tax | Post Tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Initial Equity | $(7,105,000)$ | $(7,105,000)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Cash Flows | 4,406,422 | 4,406,422 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Reversion Proceeds | 13,100,121 | 13,100,121 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Cash Flow | 10,401,542 | 10,401,542 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Present Value at 10\% | 449,992 | 449,992 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leveraged IRR | 10.8\% | 10.8\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Date: February 26, 2023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Unlevered Returns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Net Operating Income |  |  | $(286,250)$ | 932,798 | 1,278,793 | 1,317,157 | 1,356,672 | 1,397,372 | 1,439,293 | 1,482,472 | 1,526,946 | 1,572,754 |
| Less: Capital Expenses |  |  |  | - | - |  | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Non-Regular Income |  |  | 286,250 | - | - |  | - |  | - | - |  | 13,750 |
| Operating Cash Flow |  |  |  | 932,798 | 1,278,793 | 1,317,157 | 1,356,672 | 1,397,372 | 1,439,293 | 1,482,472 | 1,526,946 | 1,586,504 |
| Reversion Cash Flow |  |  |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |  | 24,922,109 |
| Less: Cost of Sale |  |  |  | - | - |  | - |  | - | - |  | $(124,611)$ |
| Net Cash Flow |  | $(20,300,000)$ | - | 932,798 | 1,278,793 | 1,317,157 | 1,356,672 | 1,397,372 | 1,439,293 | 1,482,472 | 1,526,946 | 26,384,003 |
| Cosh on Cash Return |  |  | 0.0\% | 4.6\% | 6.3\% | 6.5\% | 6.7\% | 6.9\% | 7.1\% | 7.3\% | 7.5\% | 7.8\% |
| Net Cash Flow | \$16,815,506 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Present Value at 10\% | (\$3,787,596) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unleveraged IRR | 7.3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. Operating Cash on Cash | 6.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. Cash on Cash | 18.3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unleveraged PV at 10\% Rounded (\$10,000's) | \$16,510,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Per Unit | \$54,850 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Levered Cash Flow |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Net Operating Income |  |  | $(286,250)$ | 932,798 | 1,278,793 | 1,317,157 | 1,356,672 | 1,397,372 | 1,439,293 | 1,482,472 | 1,526,946 | 1,572,754 |
| Refinance Proceeds |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Less: Debt Service |  |  | - | $(316,959)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ | $(949,328)$ |
| Less: Mortgage Origination Fee |  |  | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |
| Cash Flow After Debt Service |  |  | $(286,250)$ | 615,838 | 329,465 | 367,829 | 407,343 | 448,044 | 489,965 | 533,144 | 577,618 | 623,426 |
| Less: Capital Expenses |  |  | - | - | - |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |
| Non-Regular Income |  |  | 286,250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | 13,750 |
| Distributable Cash Flow |  |  | - | 615,838 | 329,465 | 367,829 | 407,343 | 448,044 | 489,965 | 533,144 | 577,618 | 637,176 |
| Reversion Cash Flow |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24,922,109 |
| Less: Cost of Sale |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | $(124,611)$ |
| Less: Mortgage Balance |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | $(11,581,562)$ |
| Less: Mortgage Exit Fee |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(115,816)$ |
| Net Cash Flow |  | $(7,105,000)$ | - | 615,838 | 329,465 | 367,829 | 407,343 | 448,044 | 489,965 | 533,144 | 577,618 | 13,737,297 |
| Cash on Cash Return |  |  | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 4.6\% | 5.2\% | 5.7\% | 6.3\% | 6.9\% | 7.5\% | 8.1\% | 9.0\% |
| Net Leveraged Cash Flow | \$10,401,542 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Present Value at $10 \%$ | \$449,992 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leveraged IRR | 10.8\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. Operating Cash on Cash | 6.2\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avg. Cash on Cash | 24.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Present Value of Cash Flows at 10\% | \$7,554,992 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Plus: Original Loan Amount | \$13,195,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Leveraged Present Value | \$20,749,992 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rounded (\$10,000's) | \$20,750,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Per Unit | \$68,937 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| After Tax Returns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Basis Calculation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basis at Acquisition |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20,300,000 |
| + Capital Additions |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Cost Recovery (Depreciation) Taken |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(5,123,842)$ |
| Adjusted Basis at Sale |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15,176,158 |
| Capital Gain Calculation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sale Price |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24,922,109 |
| Less Cost of Sale |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(124,611)$ |
| Less Adjusted Basis at Sale |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(15,176,158)$ |
| Gain (Loss) |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | 9,621,340 |
| Straight Line Cost Recovery (Limited to Gain) |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,123,842 |
| Capital Gain from Appreciation |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,497,498 |
| Unamortized Loan Fees (Costs) |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Sale Proceeds Calculation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sale Price |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24,922,109 |
| Less Cost of Sale |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(124,611)$ |
| Less Mortgage Exit Fee |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(115,816)$ |
| Less Mortgage Balance |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(11,581,562)$ |
| Sale Proceeds Before Tax |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13,100,121 |
| Less Tax on Ordinary Income at 0\% |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Less Tax on Cost Recovery Recapture at 0\% |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Less Tax on Capital Gain at 0\% |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |  |
| Sale Proceeds After Tax |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13,100,121 |
| Proceeds After Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash Flow Before Taxes |  |  | - | 615,838 | 329,465 | 367,829 | 407,343 | 448,044 | 489,965 | 533,144 | 577,618 | 637,176 |
| Less: Annual Operating Tax Liability |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |  |
| Draw from Operating Reserve |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Cash Flow After Taxes |  |  | - | 615,838 | 329,465 | 367,829 | 407,343 | 448,044 | 489,965 | 533,144 | 577,618 | 637,176 |
| Sale Proceeds After Taxes |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13,100,121 |
| Annual Proceeds After Taxes |  | $(7,105,000)$ | - | 615,838 | 329,465 | 367,829 | 407,343 | 448,044 | 489,965 | 533,144 | 577,618 | 13,737,297 |
| Cash on Cash Return |  |  | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 4.6\% | 5.2\% | 5.7\% | 6.3\% | 6.9\% | 7.5\% | 8.1\% | 9.0\% |


| Net Cash Flows | $\$ \mathbf{\$ 1 0 , 4 0 1 , 5 4 2}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Net Present Value at $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $\$ \mathbf{\$ 4 9 , 9 9 2}$ |
| Effective Tax Rate | $0.0 \%$ |
| After Tax Leveraged IRR | $\mathbf{1 0 . 8 \%}$ |
| Avg. Operating Cash on Cash | $6.2 \%$ |
| Avg. Cash on Cash | $\mathbf{2 4 . 6 \%}$ |
| Present Value of Cash Flows at 10\% | $\$ 7,554,992$ |
| Plus: Original Loan Amount | $\$ 13,195,000$ |
| Total After Tax Leveraged Present Value | $\$ 20,749,992$ |
| Rounded (\$10,000's) | $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 , 7 5 0 , 0 0 0}$ |
| Per Unit | $\$ 68,937$ |

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Date: February 26, 2023

| Interest Only Loan |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Loan Amount | $\$ 13,195,000$ |
| Term | 24 |
| Rate | $4.50 \%$ |
| Funding Status | Fund Up |


| Amortizing Loan |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Loan Amount | $\$ 13,195,000$ |
| Term | 120 |
| Amortization | 360 |
| Rate | $6.00 \%$ |
| Rate Type | Fixed |


| Annual Summary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Dates | Loan Type | Effective Rate | Beginning Balance | Interest | Principal | Total Payments | Ending Balance |
| 1 | Jan 23 - Dec 23 | I/O | 4.50\% | 733,056 | 214,419 | 0 | 214,419 | 8,796,667 |
| 2 | Jan 24 - Dec 24 | I/O | 4.50\% | 9,529,722 | 552,541 | 0 | 552,541 | 13,195,000 |
| 3 | Jan 25 - Dec 25 | Amortizing | 6.00\% | 13,195,000 | 787,292 | 162,036 | 949,328 | 13,032,964 |
| 4 | Jan 26 - Dec 26 | Amortizing | 6.00\% | 13,032,964 | 777,298 | 172,030 | 949,328 | 12,860,934 |
| 5 | Jan 27 - Dec 27 | Amortizing | 6.00\% | 12,860,934 | 766,688 | 182,641 | 949,328 | 12,678,293 |
| 6 | Jan 28 - Dec 28 | Amortizing | 6.00\% | 12,678,293 | 755,423 | 193,905 | 949,328 | 12,484,388 |
| 7 | Jan 29 - Dec 29 | Amortizing | 6.00\% | 12,484,388 | 743,463 | 205,865 | 949,328 | 12,278,522 |
| 8 | Jan 30 - Dec 30 | Amortizing | 6.00\% | 12,278,522 | 730,766 | 218,562 | 949,328 | 12,059,960 |
| 9 | Jan 31 - Dec 31 | Amortizing | 6.00\% | 12,059,960 | 717,285 | 232,043 | 949,328 | 11,827,917 |
| 10 | Jan 32 - Dec 32 | Amortizing | 6.00\% | 11,827,917 | 702,973 | 246,355 | 949,328 | 11,581,562 |
| Total |  |  | 5.41\% | - | 6,748,148 | 1,613,438 | 8,361,586 | - |

Annual Interest vs. Principal


Sources \& Uses

| Period | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Jan 23 - Dec 23 | Jan 24 - Dec 24 | Jan 25 - Dec 25 | Jan 26 - Dec 26 | Jan 27 - Dec 27 | Jan 28 - Dec 28 | Jan 29 - Dec 29 | Jan 30 - Dec 30 | Jan 31- Dec 31 | Jan 32 - Dec 32 |  |
| Sources Of Capital |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt Proceeds | - | 8,796,667 | 4,398,333 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | 13,195,000 |
| Refinance Proceeds | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Equity Contributions | 7,105,000 | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - |  | 7,105,000 |
| Net Operating Income | - | - | 932,798 | 1,278,793 | 1,317,157 | 1,356,672 | 1,397,372 | 1,439,293 | 1,482,472 | 1,526,946 | 1,572,754 | 12,304,257 |
| Non-Regular Income | - | 286,250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | 13,750 | 300,000 |
| Reserve Draw for Taxes | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Gross Proceeds from Sale | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24,922,109 | 24,922,109 |
| Total Sources Of Capital | 7,105,000 | 9,082,917 | 5,331,131 | 1,278,793 | 1,317,157 | 1,356,672 | 1,397,372 | 1,439,293 | 1,482,472 | 1,526,946 | 26,508,613 | 57,826,366 |
| Uses Of Capital |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Development Costs | 6,805,000 | 8,796,667 | 4,398,333 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | 20,000,000 |
| Costs and Fees |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 124,611 | 124,611 |
| Initial Reserve Accounts | 300,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | 300,000 |
| Operating Requirements | - | 286,250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | 286,250 |
| Mortgage Balance | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11,581,562 | 11,581,562 |
| Mortgage Exit Fee | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 115,816 | 115,816 |
| Annual Interest Expense | - | 214,419 | 552,541 | 787,292 | 777,298 | 766,688 | 755,423 | 743,463 | 730,766 | 717,285 | 702,973 | 6,748,148 |
| Less: Budgeted Interest | - | $(214,419)$ | $(235,581)$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | $(450,000)$ |
| Annual Principal Paydown | - | - | - | 162,036 | 172,030 | 182,641 | 193,905 | 205,865 | 218,562 | 232,043 | 246,355 | 1,613,438 |
| Capital Expenses | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Operating Tax Liability | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Ordinary Income Tax Liability | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Cost Recovery Tax Liability | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Capital Gains Tax Liability | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Operating Reserve Draw for Taxes | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Equity Returns | - | - | 615,838 | 329,465 | 367,829 | 407,343 | 448,044 | 489,965 | 533,144 | 577,618 | 13,737,297 | 17,506,542 |
| Total Uses Of Capital | 7,105,000 | 9,082,917 | 5,331,131 | 1,278,793 | 1,317,157 | 1,356,672 | 1,397,372 | 1,439,293 | 1,482,472 | 1,526,946 | 26,508,613 | 57,826,366 |

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IRR Based on Hold Period


NPV Based on Hold Period


Project Level IRR Sensitivity


